CAVES



Nicolas Brasch

Fast Forward

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Running Words
232

Text Type
Information Report

Vocabulary
acid, carbon dioxide, carbonic acid, cave, caver, gas, hard hat, needs, rain, slipping, torch

Phonological Awareness
-ave (p. 4): brave, cave, gave, pave, rave, save, shave, slave, wave
-ow (p. 5): bow, brown, clown, cow, down, frown, how, now, sow
-ain (p. 10): brain, drain, gain, main, pain, rain, stain, strain, vain

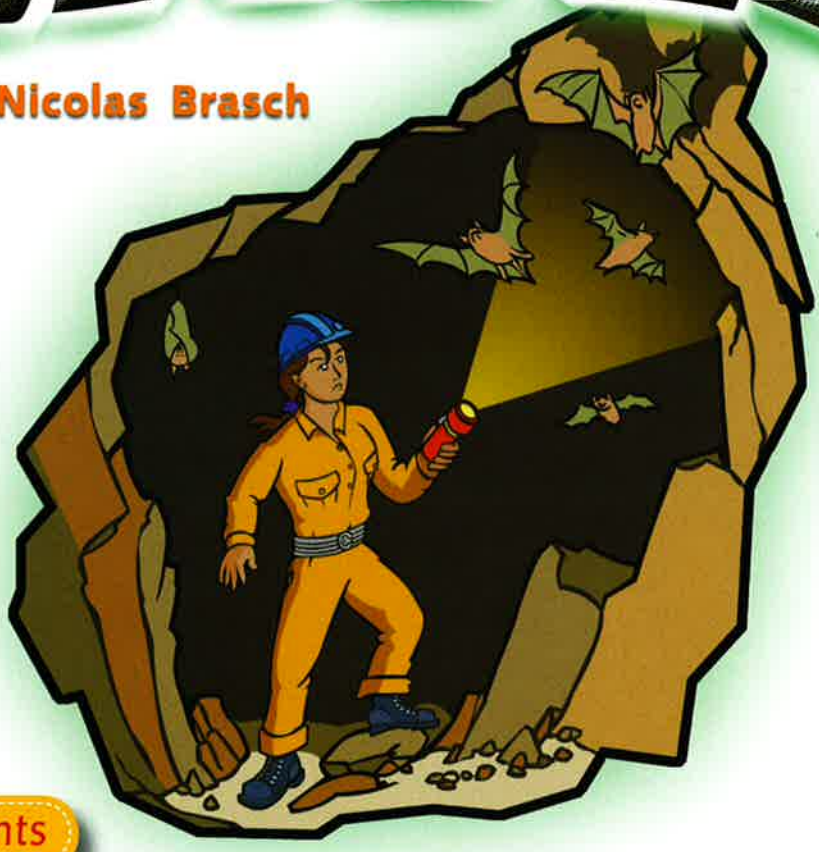
High Frequency Words
has, have, inside, into, made, not, this, when

Linking Visual and Written
Discuss how the pictures change between a realistic style and a light-hearted style to support the text.
Make sure students understand that the purpose of the large pictures of the hat, boots and torch is to provide greater detail. The pictures of the caver show how these items are used.
Make sure students understand the technical diagram showing how caves are made. Discuss the use of labels in this diagram.

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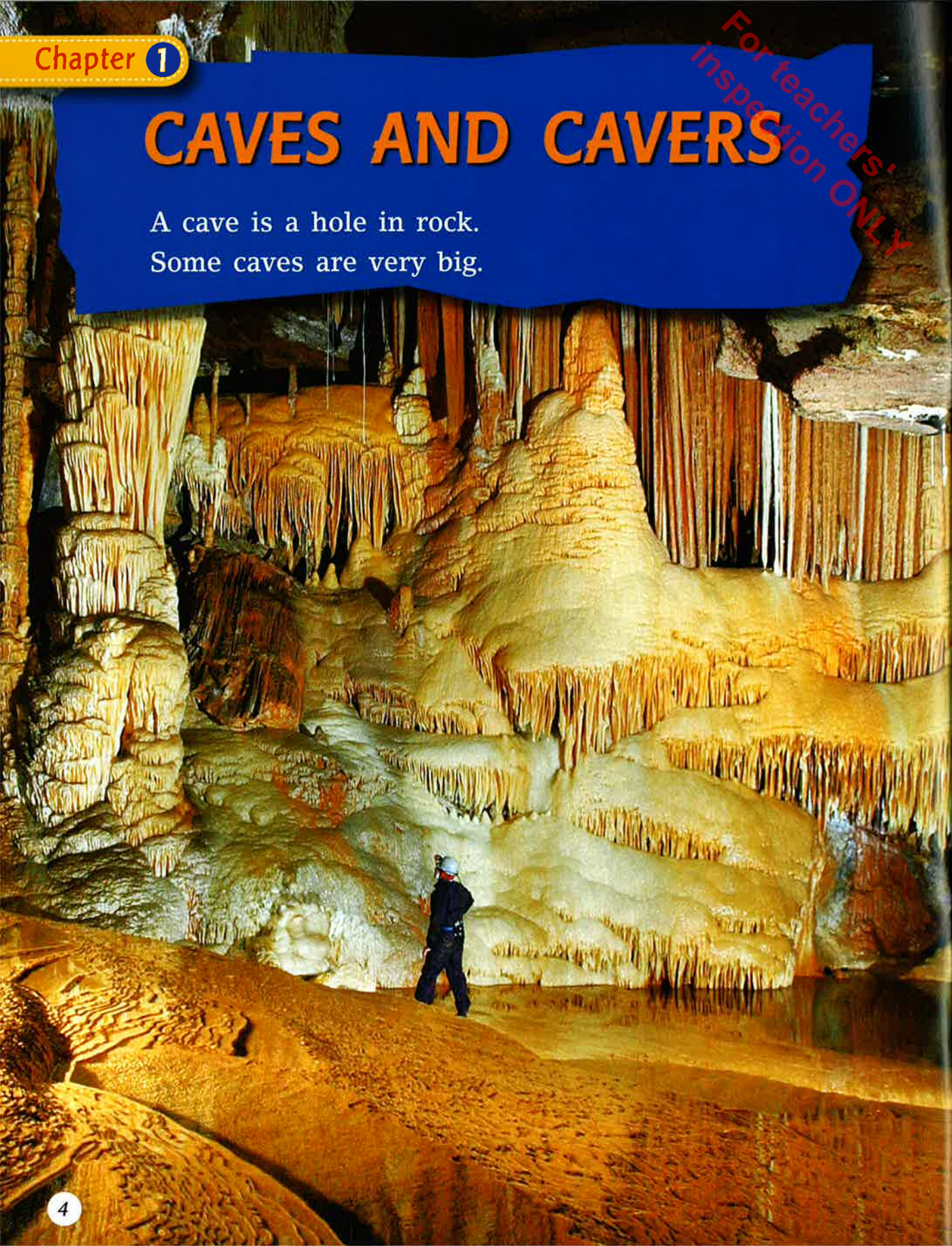
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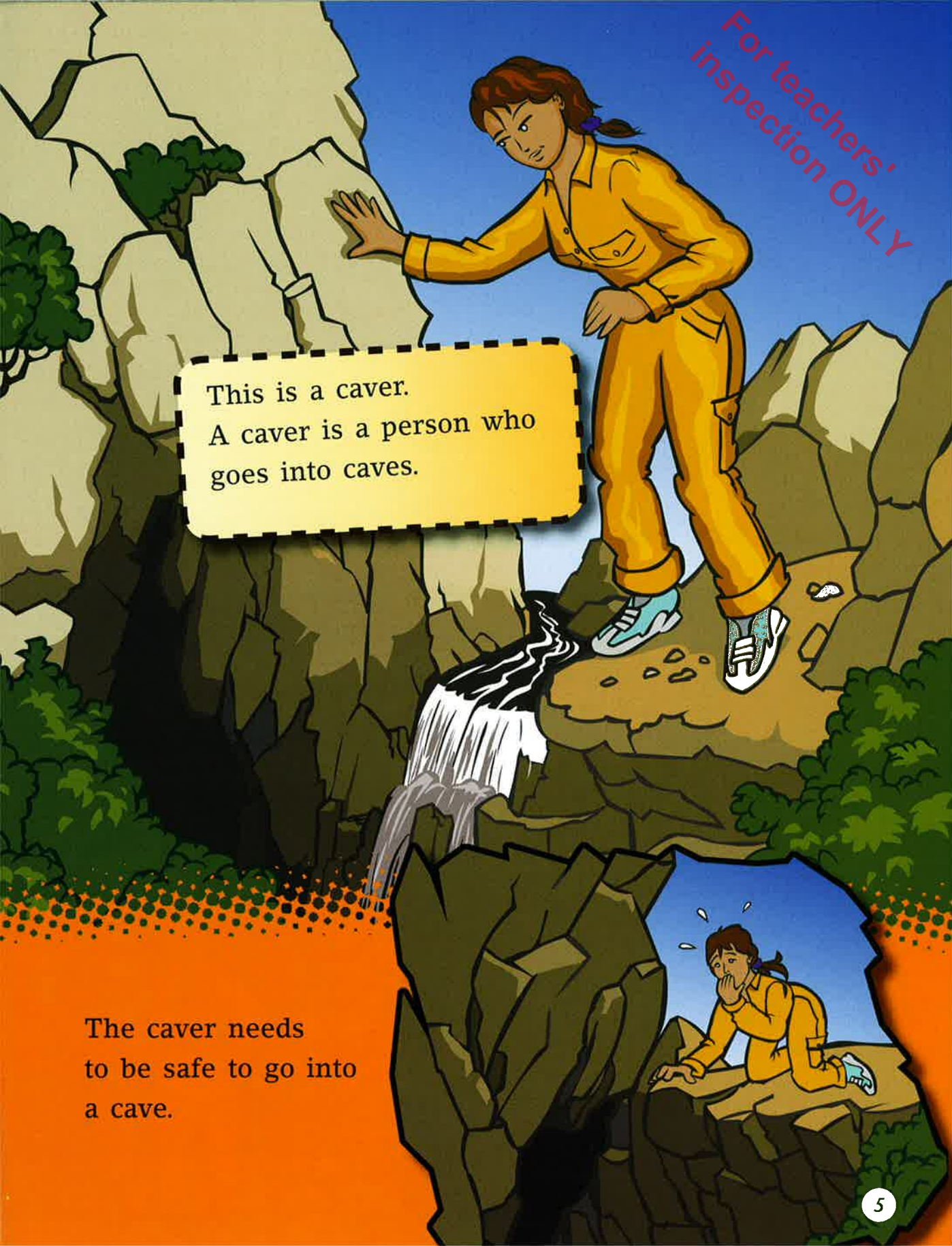


Chapter 1

CAVES AND CAVERS

A cave is a hole in rock.
Some caves are very big.

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The caver needs to be safe to go into a cave.

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Chapter 2

SAFE IN THE CAVE

The caver needs a hard hat.



a hard hat

The caver needs a hard hat to be safe from rocks.
A hard hat will stop a rock hitting the caver's head.



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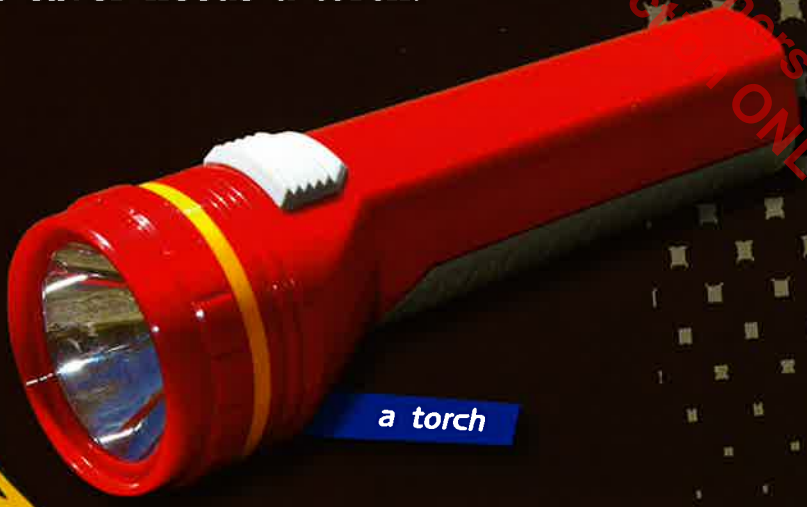
The caver needs boots.



boots

The caver needs boots to be safe from slipping on wet rocks.

The caver needs a torch.



a torch

The caver needs a torch because the cave is dark. A torch will help her to see inside the cave.

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